

July 5. 1885.

Sunday

Herman and Evaldino put old cattle on roads. Alfred helped Flores repuntar pastores cattle and then went on to Levy's estancia and then recorroed camp along coast of monte from alambrado south wards. Evaldino skinned two thin cows. and Flores one. one calf also dead on charras. It was another misty day but it looks as if it was going to clear up at last. July 6. —

Herman and Evaldino put old cattle on roads. and Alfred and Flores repuntared pastores up where cañada turns. Gaspar Duran came this morning and stops the night. He brought note from Lorenzo asking if we would sell the cattle. Flores skinned a cow. It was a pleasant day.

July 7. —

Put old cattle on roads again; we do it every morning if possible. Flores skinned another thin cow. Flores lost this evening with horses. We have beastly misty weather again. Old Satet and his son stop the night on way from Reconquista to San Pedro. July 8.

New cattle pretty desparramada north westward. Skinned 5 thin cows today. Beastly weather yet and no sign of it clearing up. Men work better now.

July 9.

It began raining in the night and about rained all day hard. Beastly weather. the whole country under water. We did not move the old cattle and just repuntared the pastores. Two paranos. parientes of Flores and Evaldino came today and stop the night.

July 10

Repuntared old and new cattle. both very far. Pedro Lee was here. It was a very pleasant warm day and weather seems to have cleared off at last. Ground very soft and horses tire very quickly. Flores and Evaldino each drew 1.00



July 11.

Very foggy this morning, and the weather turned out again to be ugly misty and cold. Put the old cattle on sleds and generally recored the camp. <sup>Skinned one.</sup>

— 12. —

Sunday. Cleared up today at last. Skinned one animal today (place). South wind blowing. Ewaldino also skinned one this afternoon.

— 13. —

This morning before day break we found that the Indians had stolen all of our horses; they having cut the over mochos loose just before day break. The only two horses stopped back were the old alasan and torcillo and a cansado horse of Ewaldino. So Alfred and Ewaldino immediately went over to Walkers with the two horses and got Walker and Robson to help follow the Indians up on Walkers horses. Alfred sent Pedro Lee over to help take care of the cattle until he comes back with 8 horses Walker lent him. It was a cold day. Herman could only repair the old cattle this afternoon. They being mixed with Walkers. Learned a thin novillo this morning in an apuro.

— 14 —

Alfred and Ewaldino came back after dinner from the Indian raid with some horses they recovered. They report having reached the Indians yesterday afternoon before sundown, and by a quick dash taking the horses from them, but without killing any Indians. They brought back (from near the Jwampa) 3 of Walkers. 1 small blond. said moaisers, gateado, Cayo, yegua & colt, said Alfred, renillo, said dark ♂ (left cansado on other side of the Espin) Colorado & Picaso Garcia, said Frison, and overs of Gaspar. = 14 without mare. and two strange mules and horses and mares and colts. We found the alasan mytys and said trotter lanced dead. and Picasito and ascurito ♂ wounded with lance. The horses that are missing



July 1885

yet are 2 of Walkers, big lotuno, blanco, sains  $\square$  oscuro Bulls. Zebuno sent from home, Alas an pasuko, gateado, Herman new Colorado, sains pato morro and a horse of Flores. 12 in all. 9 of which are ours. We will get even with the red skins yet.

I guess some more of the horses have been lanced as some were very thin. Pay Ewaldino <sup>10.00</sup> extra for going as vaquero and behaving so well. Flores taking care of Pastores, and Lic tending Herman with other cattle. It was a coldish windy day. Report the Espin swimming yet and all the montes swimming full of water (out side).

— 15 —

Paid Pedro Lic \$1.00 for stopping here two days while Alfred was away, and he went back to Walkers. Hunted all the cattle and put them on rodeo this morning. Found five horses on edge of monte near pass, which we had thought were also stolen: = alas an pasuko, blanco, zebuno, oscuro Bulls, & gateado. so that now we ~~only~~ can't account of 4 horses. Skinned 2 this afternoon. It was a coldish sort of day.

— 16 —

Indians tried to open gate back of corral last night, got out 2 bars of the 8 in gate.

Put cattle on rodeo this morning. 2 Correntines from Santa Rosa passed on way to Reconquista went letter home giving account on indian raid. Skinned a thin cow, and another orechano calf dead of new cattle. Ewaldino brought down another horse (a colorado) the indians left near quebrachal. The little picasite Rubio's horse which they had lanced was dead, also sains pato morro in quebrachal.

— 17 —

Ewaldino this morning in fog while looking for horses left out last night, saw an indian galloping in camp; we looked for him on our maderas but he escaped. a sign that they are



July 1813.

about yet. Repurchased cattle this morning. Skinned two cows and found another crochano calf dead of new cattle. Leave only the horses out that were ridden this afternoon, and those that will be ridden in morning. Heavy frost this morning.

18.

Put all the cattle on rodeo this morning. Walker was here for breakfast and brought mail from home. Skinned two cows this afternoon. It was a cold day. Butchered a merrillo this afternoon.

19.

Sunday. Put cattle on rodeo this afternoon. Skinned a cow and a torito 'placo'. Gaspar Duran was here this afternoon and Alfred went with him in morning towards Tajara Blanca to show where there is manduato to chop. Waldon took Walkers tropilla of coloradas back to Walkers this afternoon, to sleep there tonight. It was a cold day with a heavy frost; Put the old tropilla on other side of Canada tonight. A poor Englishman came this afternoon from Santa Fe on foot and stops the night.

20.

Put cattle on rodeo. Skinned 4 animals today. Took castilla apart to <sup>fix it</sup> go to Reconquista, to be fixed. The Englishman (Bottomley) left on foot for Reconquista. Had an awful heavy frost, but it was a beautiful day. Put horses on other side of Laguna again.

21

Robson was here this forenoon. The Sargento from San Pedro passed on way to Reconquista. Alfred badly wounded a tiger at Laguna on Caraguata. Skinned one cow placo. It was a pleasant day but had a clipping frost this morning.



July 27 1883.

Had not been able to write in the day book last 5 or 6 days. On the 22<sup>nd</sup> Alfred had gone with Waldino and looked for the wounded tiger, found him and killed him. In the evening the 21 Moors and 5 men came to mark our calves. Waldino went to San Martin sick in morning of 23<sup>rd</sup> on alom-pasuko. Began marking on 23<sup>rd</sup>. marked the cattle from north side, putting them in both corrals, and on the 24<sup>th</sup> we marked the rest of the cattle. Butchered a fat cow and broke two calves, one of which we had to kill. Marked 765 calves but they are a great many left yet. Walker and Nelson were over on 2<sup>nd</sup> day and also the 3 indians from over there. Ramayon also had sent 3 men to give us a hand.

Paid Joe Moore 4.00. Geo Moore 3.00 Chapate 4.00 his boy 3.00 Liso 4.00 Paraguayan 3.50 Correntino 3.00 Valentin 1.00 Pedro Lee. (stalking tiger skin) 1.00, black indian 2.00 total 28.50

On the 25<sup>th</sup> Miguel Duran was here and in the evening Gaspar Duran came and stopped the night. Walker marked yesterday and we gave him a hand. A great many animals got estropeado in the mareaacion then came etc. and we skinned in the last 7 days about 20 animals.

Last night the encargado (Rodolfo Torres) of Gregorio Torres camp with two civilized peones and a troop of horses came and stopped the night. Gaspar Duran and Walker also having sleeping here. The Sargento passed from Reconquista to San Pedro this morning reports the Toba and Malabrigo very crecida yet. Waldino's brother is here and is helping Flores in the camp.

At We have been having cold windy weather and a heavy frost this morning. Also had paid Waldino the \$10.00 for going after the indians, and Flores 1.00

- 28. -

Skinned two cows today. Butchered a moose. Herman was over at Walkers today. Waldino and wife came back from San Martin today. It was a cloudy day.



July 29 1885

Skinned 3 cows today and one lost with hide.

Alfred and Waldino brought a load of fire wood from towards the pass. It was a warm pleasant day.

- 30 -

There was a very heavy fog all forenoon. Gaspar Duran came this morning and sold him a big black novillo cuero cuellito value \$13.00. Rodolfo Torres and companion came this morning from Malabrigo en way to Santa Fe; lent him two horses to go as far as San Pedro. Counters marked the India and loaded the castilla to go to Reconquista but could not start as we could not find the oxen. Valentin and Pedro Lee were here today, go tomorrow to San Martin. It was a warm afternoon. Herman camped the horses of Pajaro Blanco in monte but could not find them.

- 31 -

Camped the oxen all day long but could not find them. Skinned 7 cows today, cattle are a bit apestada. It was a hot day.

Aug the 1

This morning Herman skinned two cows. Alfred and Valdino found the oxen.

It was a foggy morning.

At noon our new poen came and Alfred left for Reconquista and he took Valdino and brother a long with the cart.

A poen came to get the strange horses from Pajaro Blanco.

Herman helped look for the horse.

August the 2

This morning it was foggy.

The new poen and wife commenced to work. The two poens skinned a young bull. This afternoon skinned a cow. Don Padre Viroso came and clocked in his tropic of novillos in here and stoted the night here.



Trinidad

Blanco

Big Cabana

Saino

Osuro (highlight)

Gabruis

Gatada

Alabano pasura

Colorado

38.00

Saino pinto

38.00

Blanco

3 Water

Saino

gatada

bayo

figura & cult

Saino

saino

Colorado

Picasso

Saino fresco

38.00

38.00

38.00

38.00



August <sup>th</sup> 3. 1885.

This morning It rained a little.

Padre Viatorer trope left for Reconquista

Roberson was here and stayed till  
the after noon <sup>the boys jumped six surprises...</sup> poens skinned one  
<sup>one died</sup> cow. This after noon poens reported  
the cattle. Don Caspar came in the  
evening and spotted the night here  
and helped put our rifle to rights.

August <sup>th</sup> 4

This morning We butchered an  
fat old cow. the boy took care of the  
horses. This after noon the poens  
skinned a cow. Herman caught a deer  
with the dogs.

August <sup>th</sup> 5

This morning it was cold and a  
heavy frost. Herman went to  
visit Caspar. The two poens  
skinned <sup>four</sup> ~~two~~ cows and one <sup>big</sup> ~~small~~ <sup>colgado</sup>  
bull. This after noon the poens  
revivared the camp well the  
women let out the fat and  
made candles. Herman dug out  
potatoes.

Aug <sup>th</sup> 6.

This morning it was fine weather  
Herman was fixing the garden  
fence the poens skinned two cows  
and one bull. This after noon  
the poens skinned 4 cows.

Aug <sup>th</sup> 7.

This morning Herman reported  
the cattle. And Wigen poens  
came. The poens skinned one  
roviolo and three cows.

This after noon Caspar passed  
the poens skinned four cows.  
speak jumped in the poens house



August <sup>th</sup> 8. 1885.

This morning it was a bar day and windy. Wigen poorn took the moken away. The poorn skinned 5 cows. This afternoon Herman stayed at home and was ill. The poorn skinned four cows. Wigen poorn came to get the moken.

August <sup>th</sup> 9.

This morning it was cloudy. the poorn repuntared the cattel and skinned one cow. at noon

Pedro Virosoro came and stayed <sup>here</sup>. This afternoon it rained and lasted all the rest of the day so Pedro stayed the night here.

August <sup>th</sup> 10

This morning it cleared up and Pedro Virosoro left early. Floer repuntared the cattel and came back late in the afternoon. Herman and Piecho Butchered a novilo. ~~F~~ Walker and Roberson were here at noon to dinner. This afternoon Piecho and Herman skinned two cows. Alfred came this evening late with cart.

- 11 -

Skinned 5 cows today. Unloaded cart this morning. and Waldino reglased garden this afternoon. Lurapio of Ramayona stopped here the night en way from Reconguista. Spent in Reconguista by Alfred. The boys ~~by~~ died on road, guess from snake bite.

- 12 -

Skinned 4 cows today. Waldino repunt upaded in garden. Alfred was up at Torres poblacion and recovered the monte. Lorenzo and Gaspar Duran were here this afternoon. It was a windy day. - Paid from Gaspar 12.00 for novillo cura vuelta. and 3.36 for galletas.



1 — The Germantown *Telegraph* has proven the efficiency of the following receipt for salting beef, through a number of years: For 100 pounds, take four quartz Liverpool fine salt, four ounces saltpeter and four pounds brown sugar. Mix intimately, and when the meat is packed, which should be closely, sprinkle the mixture evenly over the layers. Keep the meat closely pressed together by weight. The sugar and salt, with the juices of the meat, make all the brine that is necessary.

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institutions of its kind, having been established 863.

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**Does Not Injure the Teeth.**

The pyrophosphate of iron used in Dr. Henley's Cel-  
Beef and Iron, does not discolor the teeth like  
used in other compounds.

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When Baby was sick, we gave her CASTORIA,  
When she was a Child, she cried for CASTORIA,

E. &  
Cros  
J. &  
Voe  
Dav



Agosto 13. 1885.

Skinned 5 cows today. Alfred recovered the Espin and found the same horse on other side, we had left camp when the Indians had stolen the horses. It was a pleasant day. Camp towards north and eastward all burnt by Lorenzo Duran. Ewaldino spading in garden.

- 14 -

Skinned 3 animals. Brought cattle that go way up north closer towards south. A Brasilerro chancero from the Rabon stops the night. A north wind blew all day.

- 15 -

Skinned 6 animals. Sent Flores and Juan to Ramayon with our cart with Ramayon's rope and a bag of sugar and yuba. Paid Flores \$10.00 and Juan 2.00. It was a hot day.

16.

Skinned 4 today. Walker and Robson were here today; took away things brought him from Reconquista. He owes \$17.33 for what was paid out for him. Off the \$100 we owe him. Don Gregorio was also here today. Cart came back from San Pedro. It was a hot day. Brought cattle out of Luchachal.

- 17 -

Skinned 6. Planted some sweet corn, melons, and water. Butchered a novillo. Waldino spaded round in garden. It was a hot day.

-- 18 --

Alfred recovered the alamarado on the outside of Lupa and west of Languar but found none of our cattle. Skinned two. A Correntino (Miguel) from Pajaro Blanco came this afternoon. Waldino brought a load of wood, and 3 fig trees from a tapera on the other side. It was a very hot day. and looks like a tormento.

- 19 -

Skinned 3 cows. Herman was over at Walker's. Waldino recovered out at the Espin. It was a disagreeable day.



Agosto 20. 1885.

Skinned 3 today. Sent Silver and wife off today. Their month being up. Paid him \$12.00.

Don Gregorio and another barque were here at noon returned the farinha he owed us.

Mr. Rhodes and Mercedes arrived today from down south with 11 horses. Gaspar Duran and some men stop the night to chop posts in the tinicada. Sent Waldino with Miguel the Correntino to camp near Don Esteban's mares in monte but could not find them. It was a cool day.

- 21 -

Picho and Waldino recovered the Leubachal this morning. Mercedes left again for down south today. Sent tiger skin down with him for Mrs. Hooper. Rec'd 2.00 from Mr. Rhodes over from what spent on road. Alfred went with Miguel and found Esteban's mares (5) in monte. Mares madre was found dead, bitten by a snake. It was a windy day (north).

- 22 -

Rained nearly all day. A regular spring shower. Skinned none. Miguel left for Pajaro Blanco with Esteban's mare, and the blanco of the negro.

- 23 -

Sunday. Skinned 4. Herman and Rhodes were over at Walkers. Robson and Rodriguez were here today. It was a fine day. Marked 5 calves of the milk cows.

- 24 -

Butchered 2 little mocho novillos this morning.

Alfred and Ewaldino dug out some fig and peach trees at the tapera at the other side.

Skinned 1 cow. Rhodes shot a gama. Alfred was over at Walkers and repurchased the cattle from the Espin. Tonight a Teniente Bartolome Lacio with 9 soldiers came and stop the night. Come to take away the horses we took away from the indians but which we already had sent to Pajaro Blanco. It was a hot day.



August 25/88

Soldiers left again this morning for Las Chuleas via La Wampita. Gave soldiers about  $\frac{1}{2}$  the meat and some yerba. Walker was here this morning. Sent Peto and Ewaldino in Suhrachal to recovers. Skinned 2 cows. It was a very pleasant day. Burning off camps. Herman and Rhodes began plowing today for maize.

26.

Skinned one cow. Caught 5 gamas with the dogs. Tied up two vaquillonas to tame as milk cows. Herman plowed this morning; could not find the open this afternoon. It was a pleasant day. Planted about 30 fig trees.

27.

Skinned one. Herman plowed this morning. Alfred, Rhodes and Patricio recovered the Tobo the fence, southwards and brought some cattle out of the monte. It was a hot day.

28.

Put cattle that go westward on radio. first time since marcacion. (very maturo)

Skinned two cows today. It was a warm day with a strong north wind. Rodriguez with wife were here today returning from Mexico, gave him two cocks.

- 29 -

Skinned one. Herman plowed all day. Butchered an old cow. There was a strong north wind all day very hot and I guess will have a tormento soon.

- 30. -

Santa Rosa. Sunday. Herman and Rhodes were hunting in Suhrachal and Picho and Waldino also recovered the monte. A busque from Don Gregorio was here today, gave him one of Spiker pups. A tropa of 136 novillos and cows for Riverquinta look in tonight, very poor. It was an awful hot day, and looks like a tormento; Paid Waldino 16.00 for his seven horses.



August 31. 1885.

Put cattle of west side on roads this morning.  
Skinned ~~one~~ vaquellona - mancha. Herman plowed all day. Walker was here for breakfast. Rodriguez has left him today. It was a very hot day.

September 1

Began raining hard at day break and rained all day hard. Whole country under water.

2.

It was a cloudy misty day and looks as if we are going to have more rain. Skinned 2 cows. Walden killed an ant bear.

3.

It was another cloudy misty day. Skinned two cows, guess struck by lightning. Herman and Rhodes chopped fire wood in monte today. Caught 2 gamas with dogs.

- 4 -

Skinned one old cow today. Had an indian alarm last night, some horses we had loose cleared around in the camp. we went out in pits, but could find nothing, and this morning we found the horses towards the monte. Rhodes and Herman chopped wood again in monte. Alfred was over at Walker and Caspar Duran's corral. It was a hot day. ~~Butchered~~ a moose.

- 5 -

It was a drizzly forenoon. This afternoon repainted ed cattle from way up north. The traperas of Pirasoro stop this night on way from Reconquista.

- 6 -

Skinned one cow. Alfred recovered the Quetrachal. The Sargentis of San Pedro stops the night on way from Reconquista. It was a pleasant day. Camp looks like a green carpet.



September 7. -

Monday. We thought today was Sunday. It was a very pleasant day. Don Gregorio and young Torres were here this afternoon, they are marking post holes for fence on line.

- 8 -

Put cattle from west side on rodeo, and brought 2 vaquillonas to farne. Herman and Waldino brought a load of fire wood. Walker was here today. It was a cool day.

- 9 -

Put ~~new~~ cattle from east side on rodeo for first time. They are looking much better. Don Gregorio was here this morning early. Robson was here this afternoon. This afternoon we went up the subrachal upuntando; and also looked for a tiger. It was a pleasant day.

- 10 -

Alfred and Waldino went beyond the Espin looking for the picasso or missing for the last 15 days. It was a stormy day, but it did not rain but a few drops. Walker's mares were found here this evening.

- 11 -

Herman finished harrowing this morning. He and Rhodes took Walker's mares back this afternoon. It was a cool pleasant day.

- 12 -

Put cattle on west side on rodeo and butchered a novillo. Robson was here and took an arraba of meat. Herman went to San Pedro this afternoon. It was a very pleasant cool day.

- 13 -

Sunday. Lorenzo Duran was here this morning; wants to buy the hides. Walker, Pedro Racine and Francisco (his capataz) were here for breakfast. Gave Racine one of Speke's pups. It was a pleasant day. Cattle give little work now.



September 14. 1883

Alfred was recorriendo in monte on Caraguata saw where the cyclone of the 10<sup>th</sup> made a road through the monte, and was also at Gregorias. Walkers perin Rodriguez and children stops the night on way from Malabrigo (his wife died.) Rhodes left this morning for a pass for Malabrigo and Reconquista. Herman came back from Reconquista. San Pedro. It was a warm day. An old man on foot northwards stops the night.

- 15 -

Alfred and Waldino left this afternoon to recorren the camp on other side of the Espin.

16.

Herman began plowing cross in field for corn etc. It was a hot day. Cattle give little work now.

17.

Gaspar Duran took a novillo to Butcher this morning. Rhodes came back from Malabrigo today. Alfred and Waldino also came back from the outside this evening, where they had gone with Robson and Rodriguez. They killed a bagual, caught a tame horse, and a young aguara. It was a hot day.

18.

Herman and Rhodes plowing. Walker was here today. Planted gaballas, sweet corn and sandias. Mr. R. Torres and companion came this evening from Santa Fe and stop the night. It was a very pleasant day.

- 19. -

Butchered an old cow. Herman and Rhodes plowed this afternoon. Gaspar Duran was here this afternoon looking for some strayed horses. It was a hot sultry day and looks like rain.

- 20 - Sunday.

Walker came in the middle of the night looking for his mares, guess mosquitoes drove them off. Mosquitos awful tormento now. It drizzled some



September 1886.

this morning, and it was very hot. Rhodes left this afternoon to work with Don Gregorio at fencing.

— 21 —

It was another cloudy drizzly day. Cattle don't give any work now. Worked in gardens —

— 22 —

Herman finished plowing today. Alfred was up at the new poblacion. Walker was here with his mares, and marked some potrillas. Herman went over to Walker, to stop there while Walker goes to San Redas. It was a very pleasant day —

23.

Alfred was up at Lugo's place this morning and got our travel and some seeds. Robson was here at noon to take away their mares. Lorenzo Duran and R. Torres were here this afternoon and bought our hides and Walkers. He paid \$4.50 for ours 118 \$278.34 and for 21 of Walkers \$54.64. The surveyor and his men (12) came this morning to survey Torres camp.

— 24. —

The young aquaras got away last night. I sold the surveyor a novillo this morning. This afternoon sowed some pumpkin and maize. The surveyor went to west mejon of Espin and came back here again tonight. Robson was here at noon with cart. It was a windy dry day —

— 25 —

It was a very windy dry day. Torres was here today — sold him an oaks novillo \$18.00, and helped him take it up there. The surveyor here yet (Martinez), surveying the line of Espin north — Began raining tonight.

26

Waldino left at noon to work with the cart men in quebrachal. Paid him \$17.25. Found two horses on edge of monte eastwards, an overo <sup>and Rhodes</sup> and a pangare. Alfred built a bake oven today which fell together again. The surveyor left westwards. Torres sent hide back of novillo he butchered.



September 27. -

Sunday - Rained a bit this forenoon. Alfred caught 3 deer with dogs. Walker, young Racine, Francisco and a boy. Stop the night to past tomorrow. Milk cow calf died 28 bit by a snake.

Put both rodeos on this morning, Walkers with ours, and Racine's parted by animals. At noon old Levy, Salvador Leiva, with two carts came. also Setut and another man. Setut brought a galgo bitch to be covered. It was a windy day. Torres and brother also passed on way to Santa Fe.

29.

Setut's left again this morning. Butchered a cow for Don Gregorio was here with cart with Torres from brought 7 bag flour 1 bag farina I had encargued Torres from Santa Fe, and also about an arroba of maize. Lent Gregorio 1 castillar and 1 pedro of meat. It was a very pleasant day. The Sargents of San Pedro and an indian family stop the night.

-30-

Put some cattle of west side on rodeo, and Don Gregorio came and Butchered a bayo novillo, cornets for Levy; 20 mac which he paid.

Lent Don Gregorio 40 nacionales. Recorred the Espis this afternoon. It was a very pleasant day. (Oct. 1)

Herman was hunting on the Taba and Alfred and Field recorred the bañador. It was a warm day. - 2. -

Planted sandias, maize, zaballoz and melons today. Also tried cutting alfalfa. Don Gregorio was here at noon. It was a very pleasant day. - 3. -

- 3. -

Herman Alfred and Rhodus cut alfalfa all day. The surveyor Martinac came back from the out side he only done the south half of Torres camp. - 4. -

- 4. -

Sunday. Alfred was over at Walkers and brought over a couple of ostrich eggs. Walker was here this